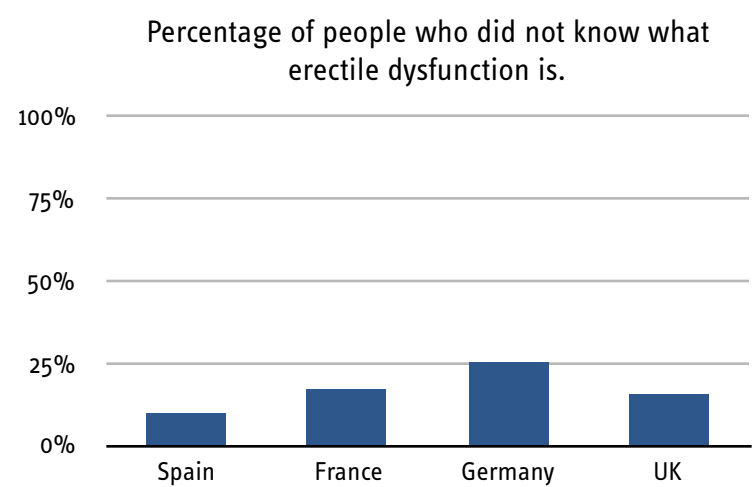
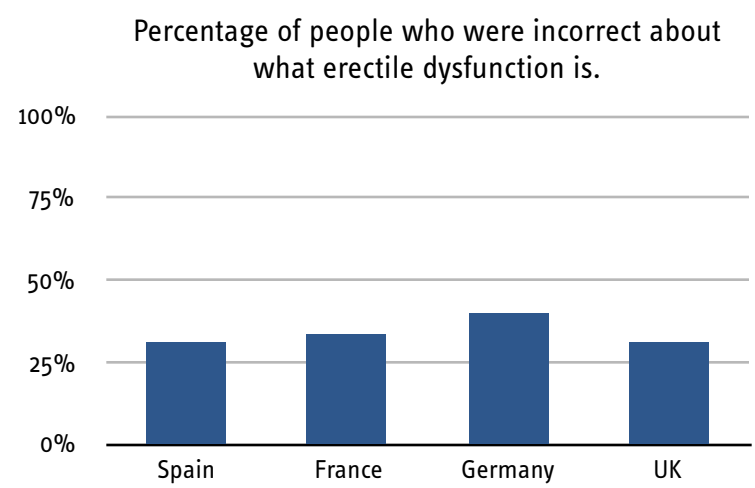


3,032 respondents aged 20-70 in Spain, France, Germany, and the UK.
27.07.2020 - 30.07.2020

Q1. What do you think erectile dysfunction (ED) is?

	Total	Country			
		Spain	France	Germany	UK
Not able to get or keep an erection	64.8%	77.8%	66.5%	48.9%	66%
Not able to get an orgasm/ejaculation	19.1%	20.4%	18.6%	20.9%	16.6%
I don't know	17.4%	10.1%	17.5%	25.8%	16%
Incontinence	5.1%	3.8%	4.7%	6.8%	5.1%
A constant need to urinate	5.0%	3.7%	5.4%	6.8%	4%
Not able to urinate	4.0%	2.2%	4.1%	4.9%	4.9%
Other, please specify	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%

Half of all respondents (50.9%) were incorrect about or did not know what erectile dysfunction is.

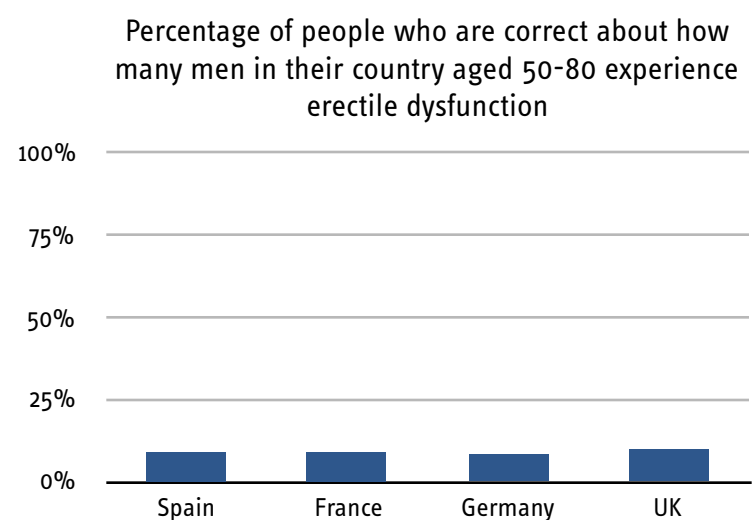


Over 1 in 4 Germans admit to not knowing what erectile dysfunction is.

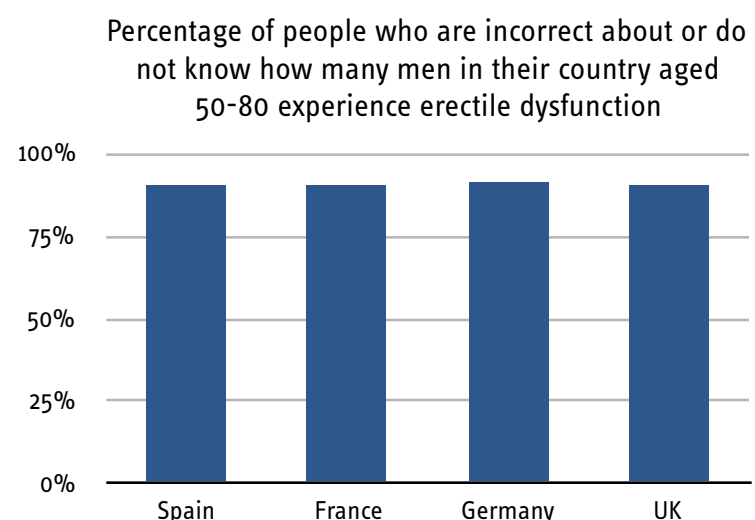
Q2. What percentage of men aged 50-80 years old do you think have erectile dysfunction in your country?

	Total	Country			
		Spain	France	Germany	UK
0%	1.4%	0.8%	1.1%	2%	1.7%
1-10%	4.7%	4.6%	5.4%	4.4%	4.7%
11-20%	14.0%	14%	19.1%	14.4%	8.5%
21-30%	19.3%	22.6%	22.4%	18.9%	13.2%
31-40%	15.2%	16.3%	14.2%	17.2%	12.9%
41-50%	11.0%	9.3%	10%	13.5%	11.4%
51-60%	9.2%	9.4%	9.4%	8.6%	9.6%
61-70%	6.6%	6.7%	5.7%	5.8%	8.4%
71-80%	4.4%	4.6%	2.4%	4.5%	6%
81-90%	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%
91-100%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.5%
I don't know	11.8%	9.7%	8.4%	8.3%	20.7%

When asked what percentage of men in their country aged 50-80 experience ED, respondents most often selected "21-30%".

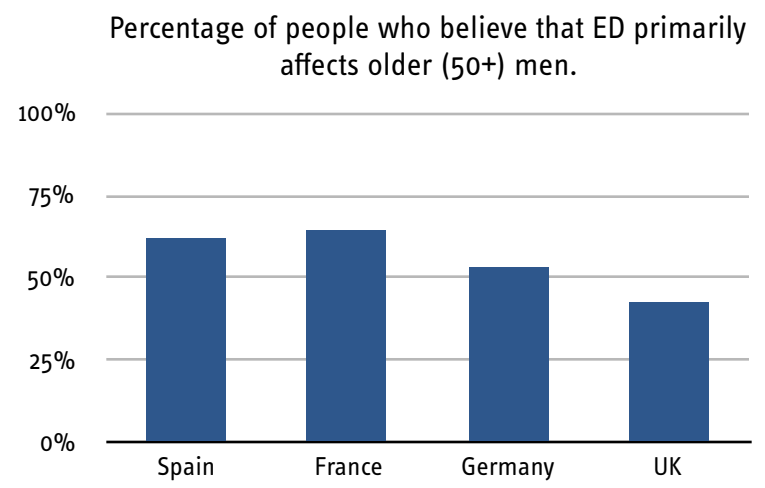


On average, less than 10% of respondents (9.2%) were correct about how many men in their country aged 50-80 experience ED.



Q3. Who, if anyone in particular, do you think is mainly affected by erectile dysfunction?

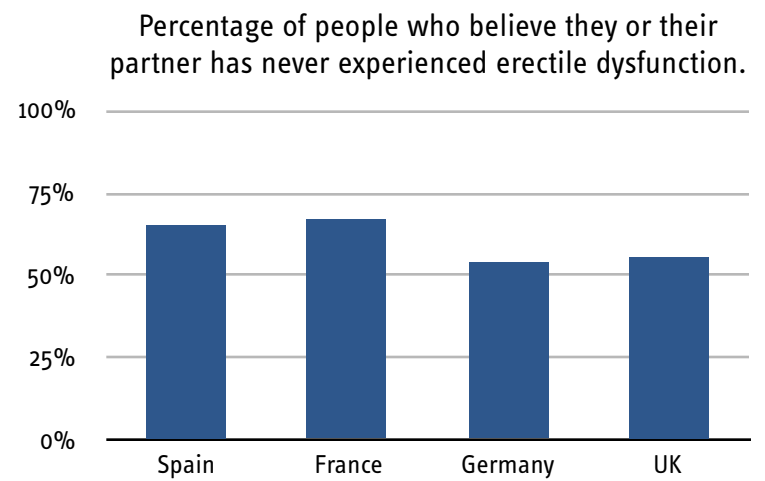
	Total	Country			
		Spain	France	Germany	UK
Mostly men aged 30+	4.4%	4.2%	3%	7%	3.2%
Mostly men aged 40+	9.2%	7.8%	8.4%	9.1%	11.3%
Mostly men aged 50+	24.0%	23.9%	22%	27.8%	22.3%
Mostly men aged 60+	21.6%	24.5%	25.6%	20.4%	16%
Mostly men aged 70+	10.0%	13.6%	16.7%	5.3%	4.3%
Men at any age can be affected by this	22.2%	20.1%	19.4%	20.3%	29%
Not sure	8.7%	5.9%	4.9%	10.1%	14%



While erectile dysfunction affects men of all ages, a majority of people (%) believe that it primarily affects men over 50 years old.

Q4. To your knowledge, have you or a partner ever experienced erectile dysfunction?

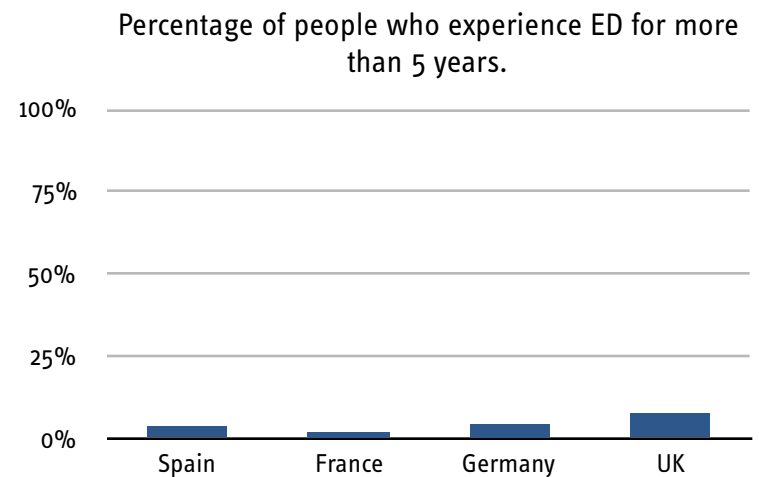
	Total	Country			
		Spain	France	Germany	UK
Yes	18.1%	17.5%	16.2%	21.3%	17.2%
No	60.2%	65%	66.7%	53.6%	55.3%
Not sure	9.6%	7.7%	7%	14.7%	8.8%
Prefer not to say	3.7%	2.2%	2.8%	3.4%	6.3%
N/a I don't have a partner	8.6%	7.6%	7.4%	6.9%	12.5%



Prevalence of ED is 52% in men aged 40-70 years.

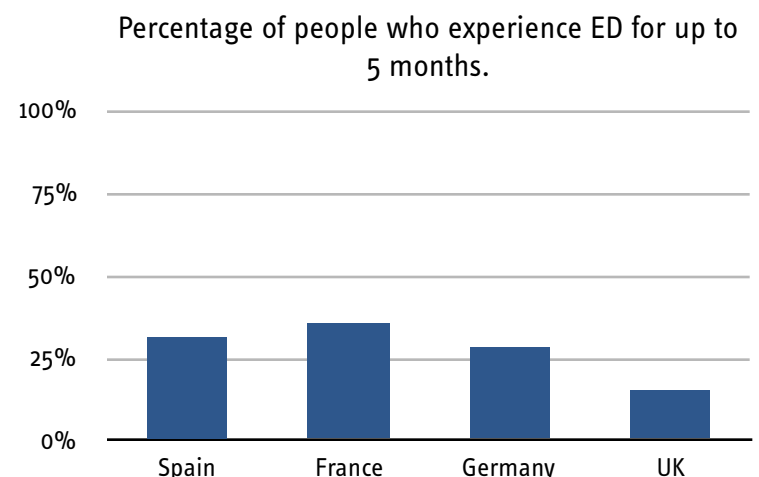
Q5. If yes, how long have you or a partner experienced ED?

	Total	Country			
		Spain	France	Germany	UK
Up to 5 months	27.8%	31.3%	35.8%	28.6%	15.5%
More than 5 months - up to 2 years	23.0%	21.6%	17.9%	23.6%	28.7%
More than 2 years - up to 5 years	24.9%	18.7%	19.5%	31.7%	27.9%
More than 5 years, please specify in years	4.6%	3.7%	2.4%	4.3%	7.8%
Not sure	16.3%	23.9%	19.5%	9.9%	13.2%
Prefer not to say	3.5%	0.7%	4.9%	1.9%	7%



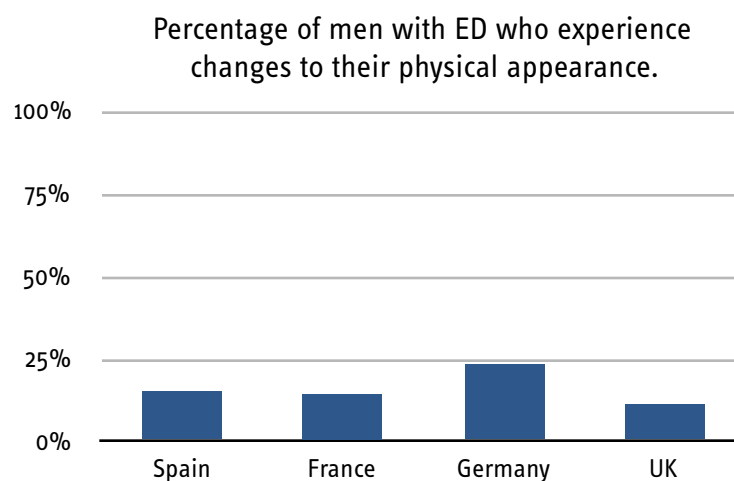
Those from the UK experience ED for the longest amount of time. 7.8% of respondents indicating that they have experienced ED for more than 5 years, compared to 4.6% in other countries.

Those in France experience ED for the shortest amount of time. Over a third (35.8%) of respondents only experience ED for up to 5 months.

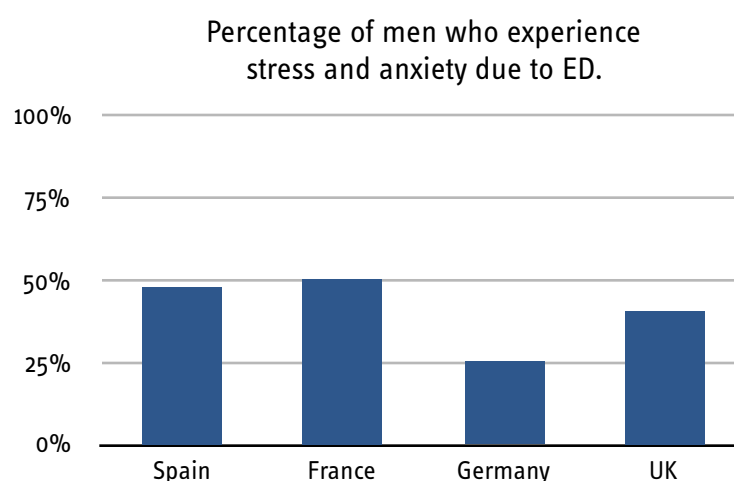


Q6. If you or a partner have ever experienced ED, which, if any, of the following have you or your partner also experienced?

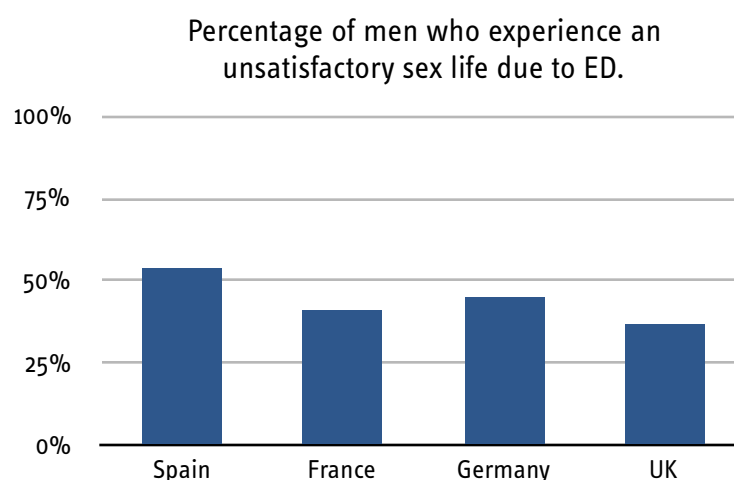
	Total	Country			
		Spain	France	Germany	UK
An unsatisfactory sex life	44.4%	53.7%	40.7%	45.3%	37.2%
Stress or anxiety	40.2%	47.8%	50.4%	25.5%	41.1%
Embarrassment or low self-esteem	40.2%	44%	39.8%	36%	41.9%
Relationship problems	29.1%	35.8%	26%	29.8%	24%
Loss of sleep	17.9%	17.9%	22.8%	13.7%	18.6%
Changes in physical appearance - i.e. weight gain or loss, hair loss	16.3%	14.9%	14.6%	23%	10.9%
Headaches and/or other physical discomfort	10.6%	8.2%	8.1%	11.2%	14.7%
Loss of appetite	9.3%	14.2%	8.9%	7.5%	7%
None of the above	8.6%	6.0%	13%	6.8%	9.3%
The inability to get me/my partner/your partner pregnant	7.9%	9.7%	5.7%	8.1%	7.8%
Prefer not to say	1.6%	1.5%	0.8%	0.6%	3.9%



Around a quarter of German men with ED (23%) see changes to their physical appearance, compared to 16% in other countries.



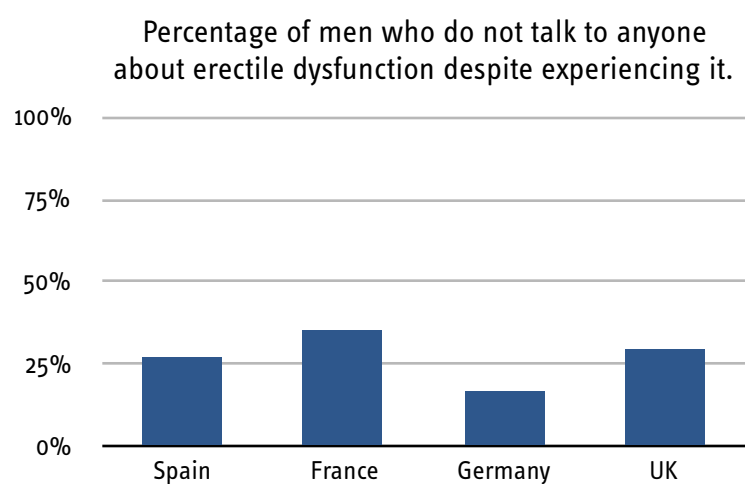
French men experiencing ED have more stress and anxiety (50%) compared to respondents from other countries (40%).



The majority of Spanish men experiencing ED (54%) are unsatisfied with their sex life, compared to 44% in other countries.

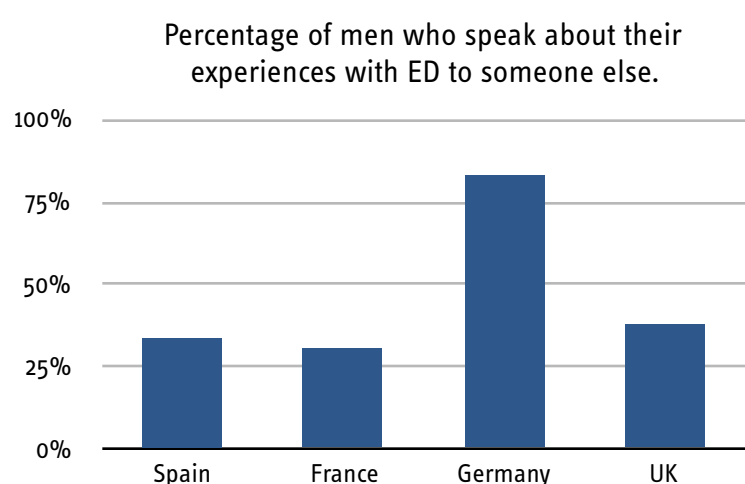
Q7. If you or a partner has ever experienced erectile dysfunction, did you or your partner talk with someone about it?

	Total	Country			
		Spain	France	Germany	UK
Yes, to each other	30.3%	33.6%	30.1%	37.9%	19.4%
No	27.1%	26.9%	35%	16.8%	29.5%
Yes, with my GP	25.8%	25.4%	28.5%	19.9%	29.5%
Yes, a urologist or sexologist	16.5%	23.9%	14.6%	20.5%	7%
Yes, a sexual therapist or psychologist	10.7%	11.9%	8.1%	11.8%	10.9%
Yes, with (a) friend(s)	9.0%	10.4%	6.5%	14.3%	4.7%
Yes, with family	7.1%	8.2%	4.1%	11.2%	4.7%
Yes, with someone else not listed	7.1%	6%	6.5%	8.1%	7.8%
Prefer not to say	1.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0%	3.9%

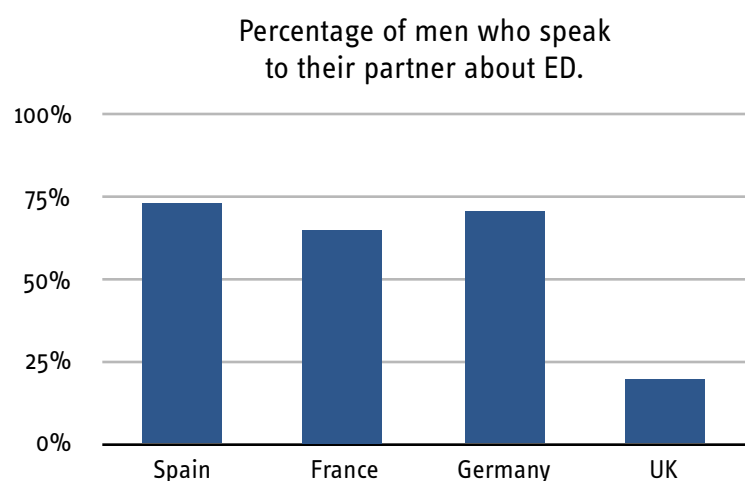


Over one quarter (27%) of Spanish men experiencing ED do not speak to anyone about it.

Over a third (35%) of French men who experience ED do not speak to anyone about it.



German men with ED are the most likely to talk about their experiences (83.2%) compared to the Spanish (33.6%), French (30.1%) or British (37.9%).

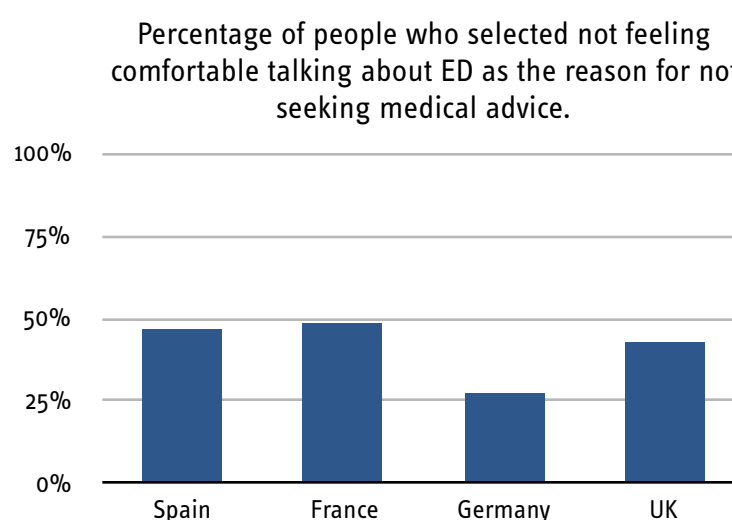
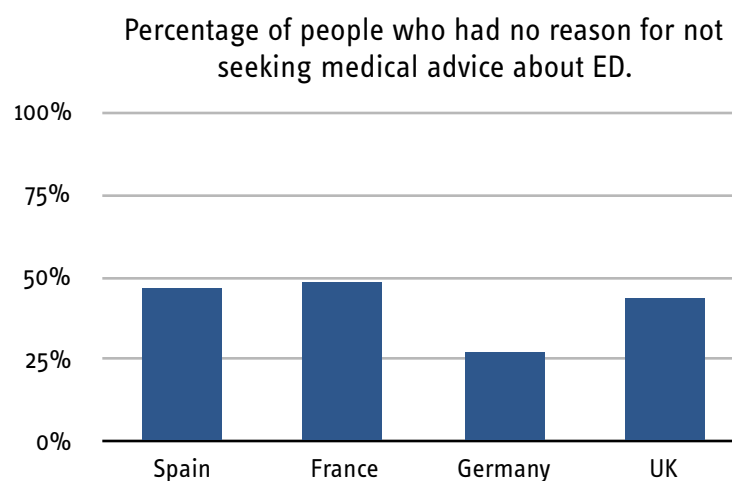


English men with ED are the least likely to talk about their experiences with their partner (19.4%) compared to the Spanish (73.1%), French (65%) or Germans (70.5%).

Q8. What, if anything, are your/a partner's reasons for not seeking advice from a healthcare professional?

	Total	Country			
		Spain	France	Germany	UK
There are no particular reasons for not seeking medical advice from a healthcare professional.	41.0%	46.7%	48.8%	27.1%	43.2%
I/they don't feel comfortable talking about it	21.2%	18.6%	18.6%	33.4%	14.4%
I/they don't feel comfortable going to a doctor	17.0%	15.8%	16.6%	22.2%	13.6%
I/they expect it to improve by itself	13.5%	17.1%	10%	18.9%	8.3%
Prefer not to say	11.7%	6.5%	11.1%	11.3%	17.8%
I/they do not have the proper health insurance	4.6%	4.8%	3.1%	4.6%	5.7%
There is a language barrier	3.9%	1.8%	2%	7.5%	4.3%
Other, please specify	2.3%	3.3%	1.5%	1.9%	2.6%

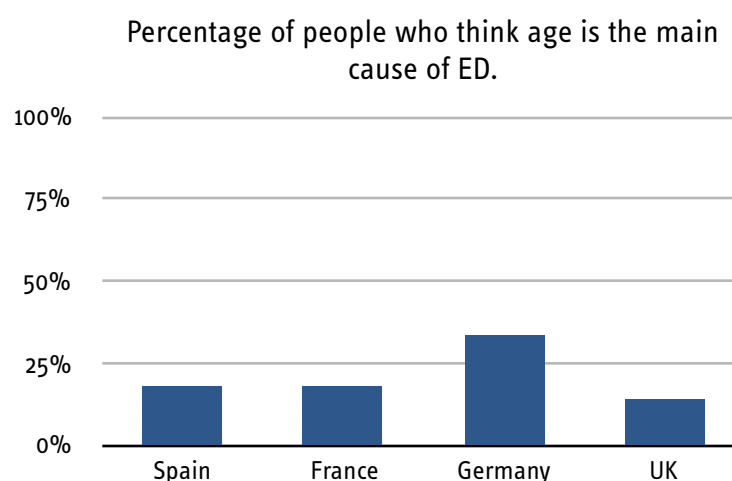
The majority of respondents (41%) stated no particular reason for not seeking medical advice from a healthcare professional about ED.



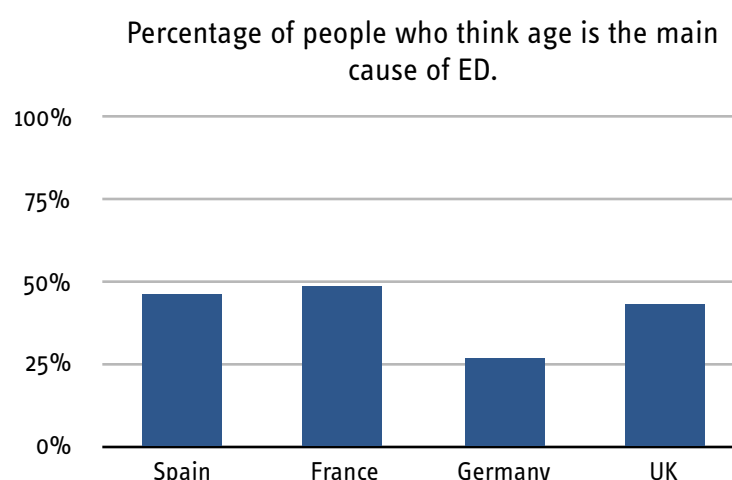
Germans (33.4%) were the most likely group to not seek advice from a healthcare professional due to not being comfortable talking about ED.

Q9. What, if anything in particular, do you think can cause ED?

	Total	Country			
		Spain	France	Germany	UK
Psychological conditions like stress, anxiety, depression, relationships problems	41.0%	46.7%	48.8%	27.1%	43.2%
Increased age	21.2%	18.6%	18.6%	33.4%	14.4%
Consuming too much alcohol	17.0%	15.8%	16.6%	22.2%	13.6%
Drug use	13.5%	17.1%	10%	18.9%	8.3%
Medical conditions such as cardiovascular disease, diabetes, high blood pressure, high cholesterol, MS or Parkinson's disease	11.7%	6.5%	11.1%	11.3%	17.8%
Certain prescription medications	4.6%	4.8%	3.1%	4.6%	5.7%
Low testosterone levels or other hormone imbalances	3.9%	1.8%	2%	7.5%	4.3%
Obesity	2.3%	3.3%	1.5%	1.9%	2.6%
Using tobacco products					
Sleep disorders					
Not sure					
Genetics					
Kidney disease					
Nothing in particular can cause ED					
Other, please specify					



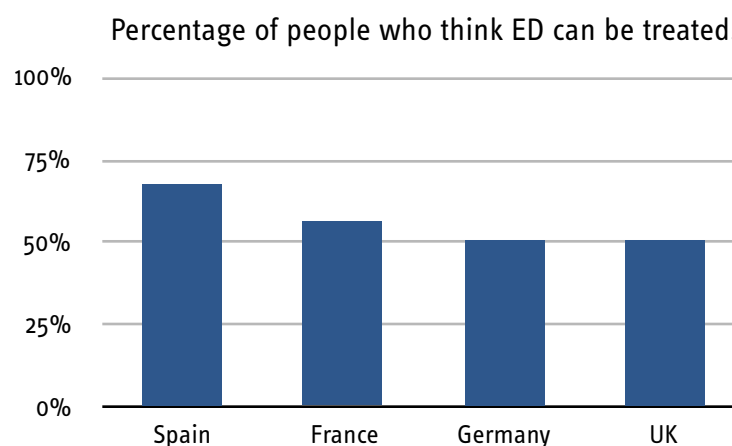
Germans (33.4%) most commonly chose increased age as a main cause of ED.



Nearly half of French respondents (48.8%) chose psychological conditions like stress, anxiety, depression, and relationship problems as a cause for ED.

Q10. Do you think that you just have to accept living with ED or that it can be treated?

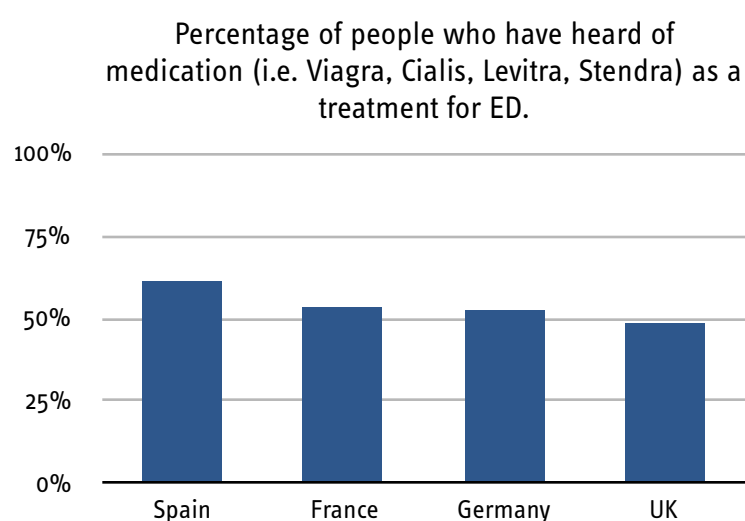
	Total	Country			
		Spain	France	Germany	UK
It can be treated	56.5%	68.1%	56.3%	51%	50.5%
You just have to accept living with ED	9.1%	6.8%	10%	9.3%	10.4%
Neither	6.7%	4.6%	8.2%	6.4%	7.8%
Not sure	12.6%	11.9%	6.6%	14.4%	17.7%
Depends on the cause	15.0%	8.6%	19%	18.9%	13.6%



Just over half of respondents believe that ED can be treated (56.5%).

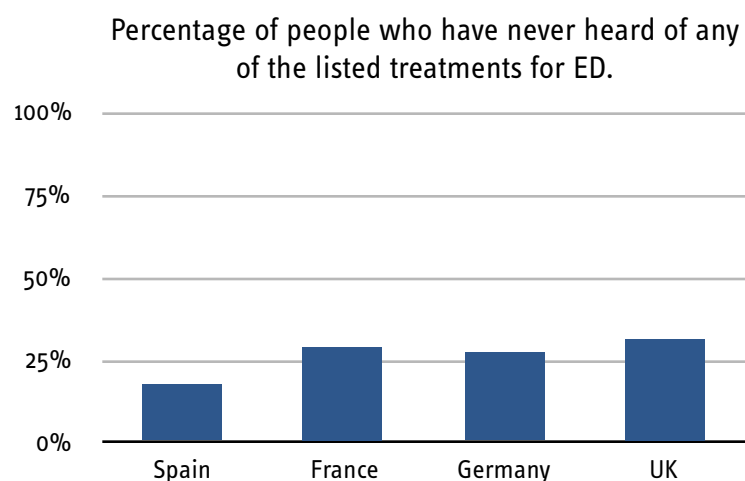
Q11. Which, if any, of the following treatments for ED have you ever heard of?

	Total	Country			
		Spain	France	Germany	UK
Medication (i.e. Viagra, Cialis, Levitra, Stendra)	54.0%	61.1%	53.6%	52.8%	48.4%
None of the above	26.4%	17.9%	29.1%	27.3%	31.4%
Sexual education and relationship therapy	24.0%	38.4%	19.6%	19.7%	18.2%
Vacuum erection device	17.2%	12.8%	19.6%	20%	16.6%
Penile injections	14.3%	14.9%	14%	13.6%	14.9%
Penile implants	11.3%	8.1%	10.7%	13.5%	13%
Shockwave therapy for erectile dysfunction	7.3%	10.7%	3.7%	8.5%	6.3%
Topical therapies	6.8%	9.9%	2.5%	6.9%	7.7%



The most commonly known treatment for ED was medication, with over half of all respondents (54%) indicating that they have heard of it.

Over a quarter of respondents (26.4%) have not heard of any of the listed treatments for ED.



British respondents knew the least about treatments for ED, with nearly a third (31.4%) responding that they have never heard of any of the treatments.